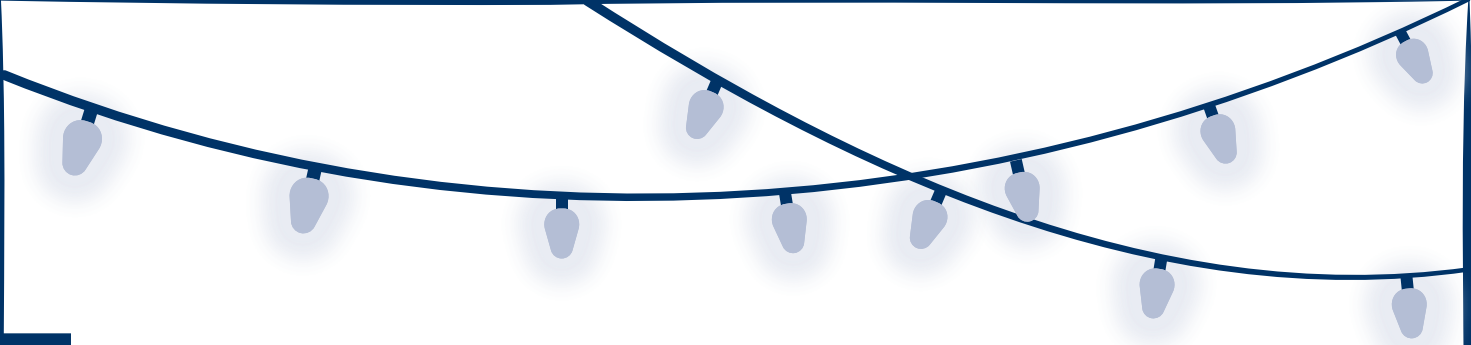




kerst puzzel

